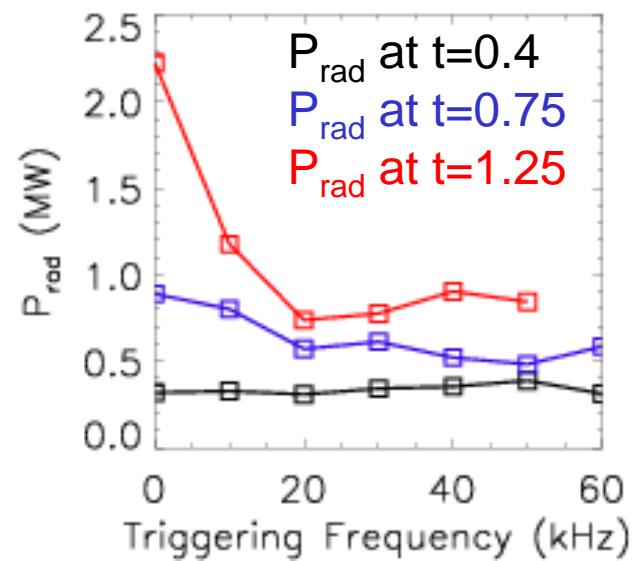
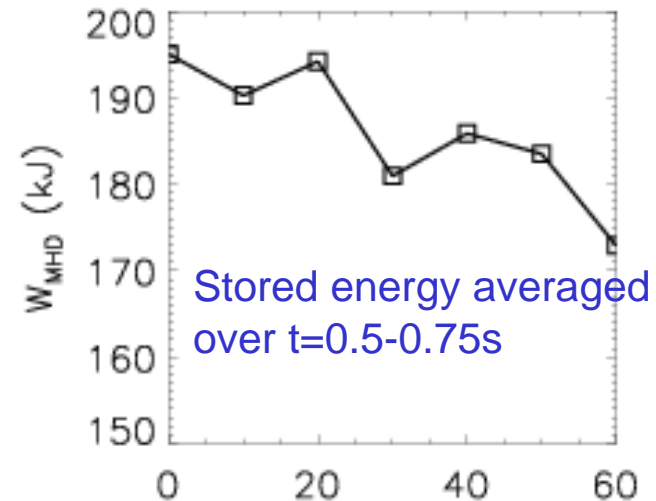


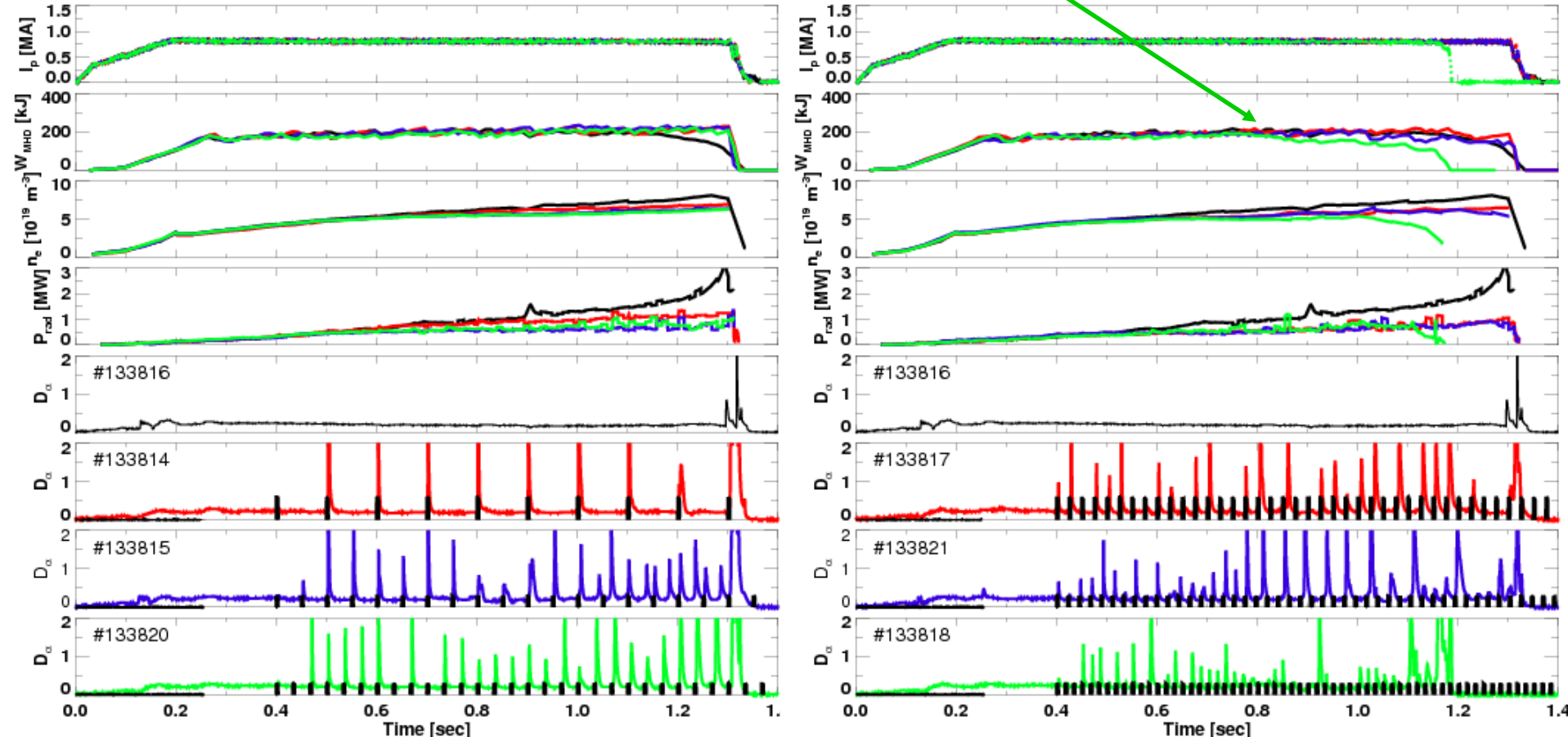
XP 943: Optimization of ELM Triggering

- Goal of XP: optimize for small ELMs and arrest of n_e, P_{rad} rise by varying $n=3$ waveform, shape, fuelling
- Plasma current reduced to 800 kA, based on smaller ELMs there last year than at 1 MA
- Controlled scan of triggering frequency at fixed shape, P_{NBI} , etc
- Need fast reconstructions for ELM size
 - Excursions in diamagnetic flux are much lower at 60 Hz
 - ELM size from two reasonably similar shots (62.5 Hz)
 - $I_p=1$ MA: $\langle \Delta W/W \rangle = 9.0\%$ (133280)
 - $I_p=0.8$ MA: $\langle \Delta W/W \rangle = 6.5\%$ (133813)



Time traces from frequency scan

Stored energy drops from 0.8s on at 60 Hz



MHD activity limits performance at high triggering rates

- Aggressive triggering led to $n=1$ mode towards end of discharges
 - Appeared at frequencies >40 Hz, with onset time decreasing with f
- Density increase is arrested before mode
 - Red curves at right: SGI fueling

