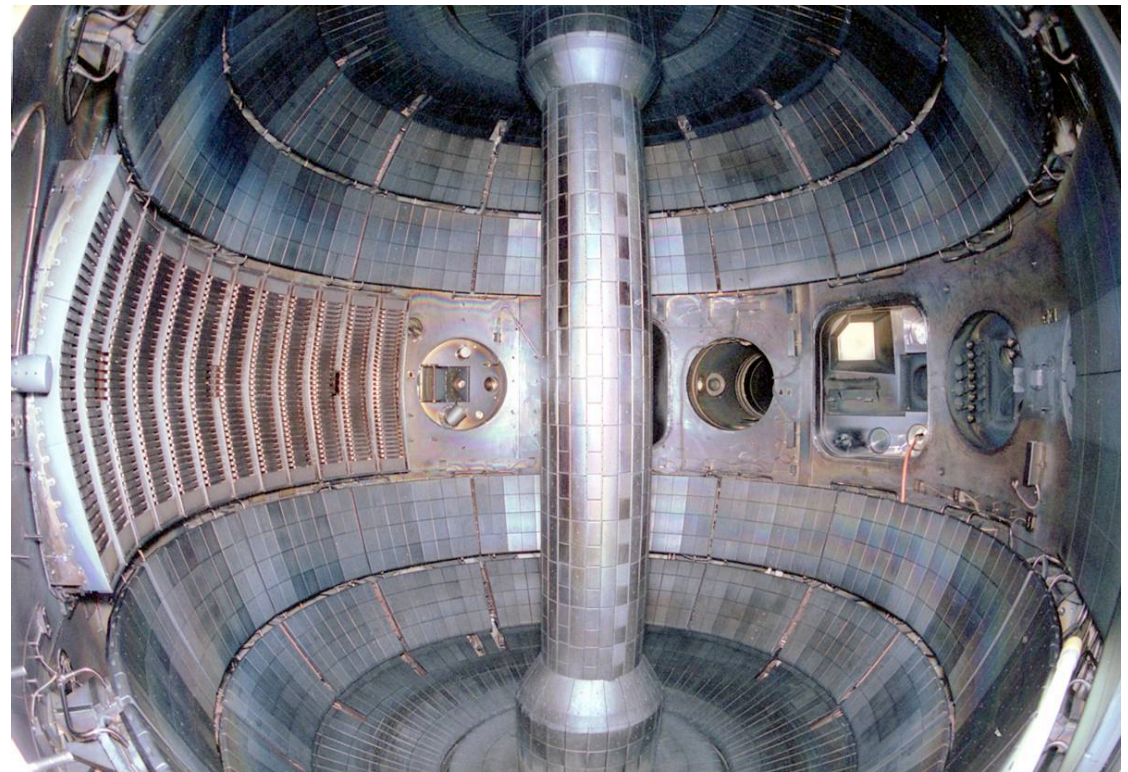
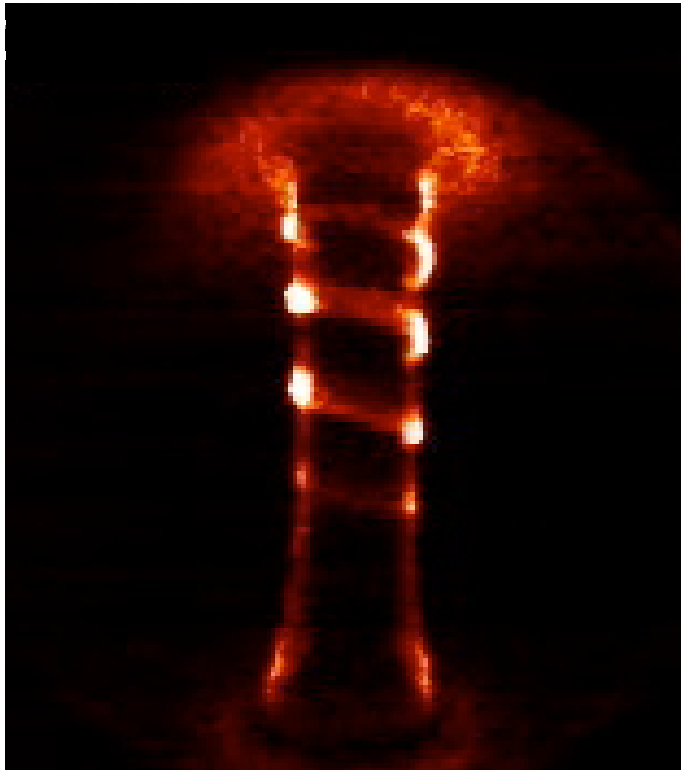


Flows, Turbulence, and the Edge Plasma in NSTX

C.E. Bush, S. Zweben, R. Maqueda, W. Davis, D. Johnson, R. Kaita, H. Kugel, L. Roquemore, G. Wurden and the *NSTX Team*



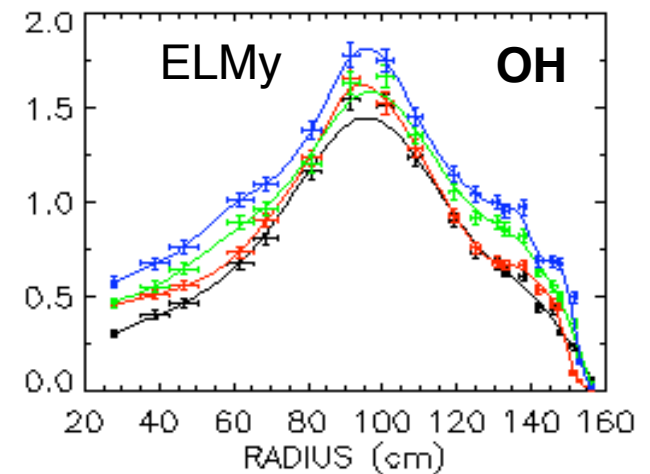
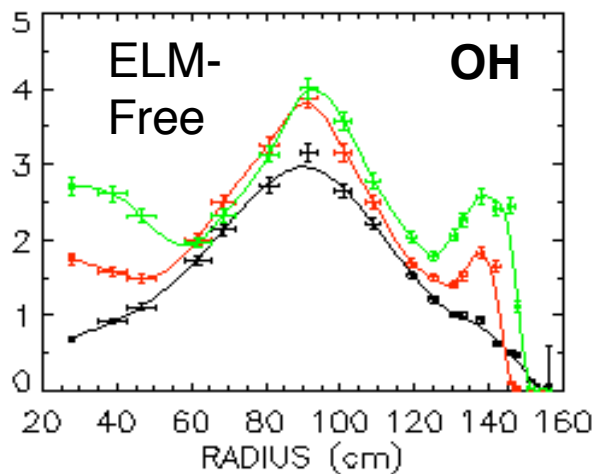
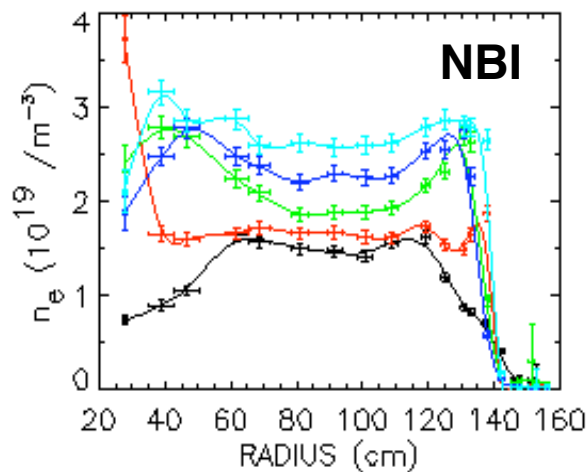
- XP442 - Scoping Study of Ohmic H-modes
- Fast Cameras - Flows, turbulence, and phenomena
- Tile Langmuir Probes

NSTX 2004 Results Review, Sept. 20-21

Motivation



- Ohmic H-modes have low centrally peaked densities
 - Explore edge and core turbulence simultaneously
 - Target plasma for early NBI and combined ITB and ETB



Goals



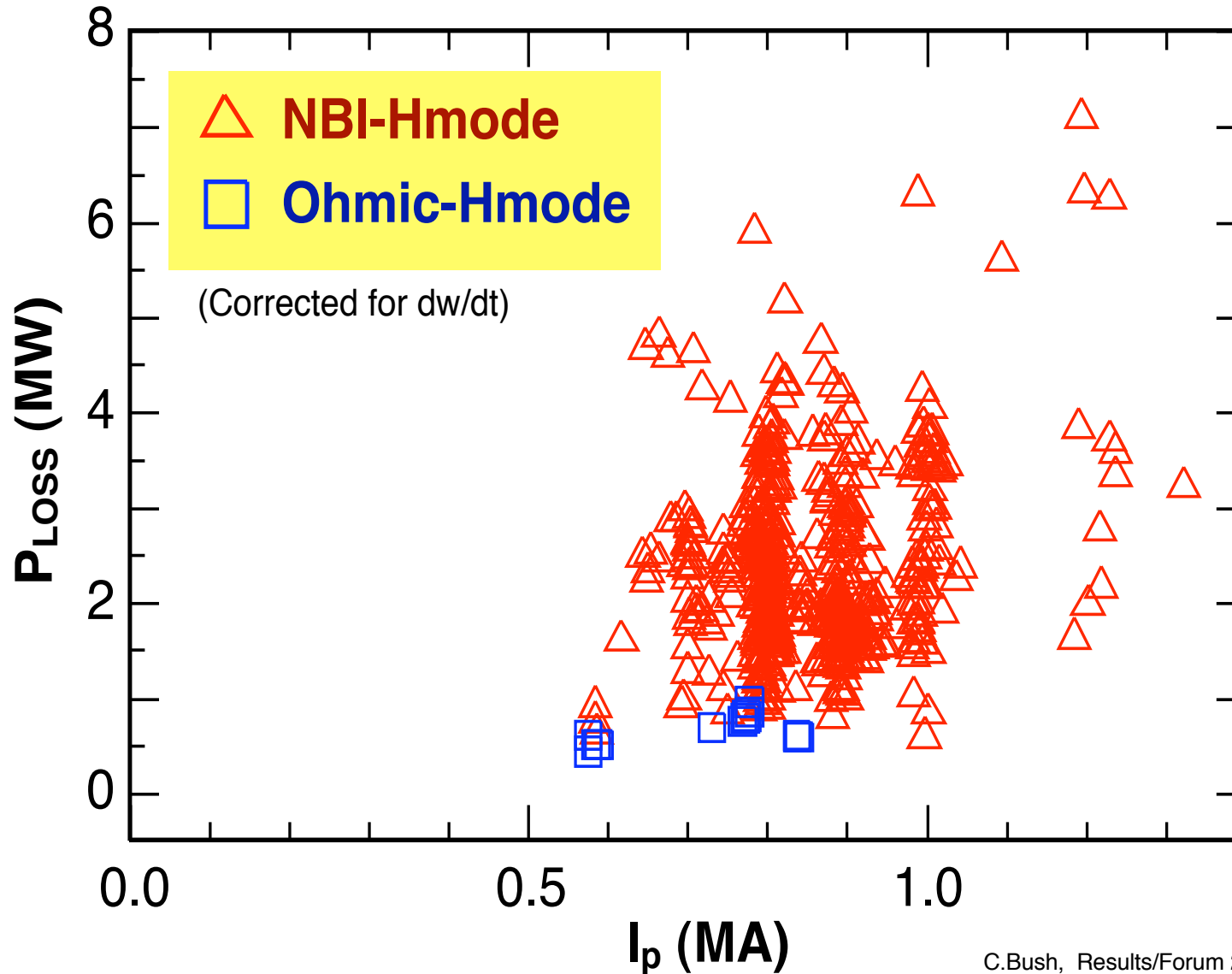
- Scoping study in parameter/configuration space
- Measure turbulence in core and edge of H-mode simultaneously
- Assess use as Target Plasma

Results for Ohmic H-mode Scoping Study



- One-half run day – mini-scans in B_t and I_p
 - Some OH-H-modes randomly on other days
- H-modes at 600 to 900 kA, 3.0 to 4.5 kG TF
 - Short H-mode at $I_p = 600$ kA, $B_t = 3$ kG
- OH H-modes obtained for 1st time ever on NSTX during this run
 - Most readily obtained after hot boronization
 - Alternating helium conditioning shots seem to help
 - Obtained both double null (DN) and lower single null (LSN) divertor
 - Most short duration, some with ELMs and some ELM-free
- Peaked Central n_e
 - ELMy: Small high frequency ELMs (?) keep ears from developing
 - ELM-free: have ears, but edge peak lower than central n_e
- No turbulence measurements made in core of OH H-mode
- Some edge reflectometer fluctuation data; Some GPI data, not L-H

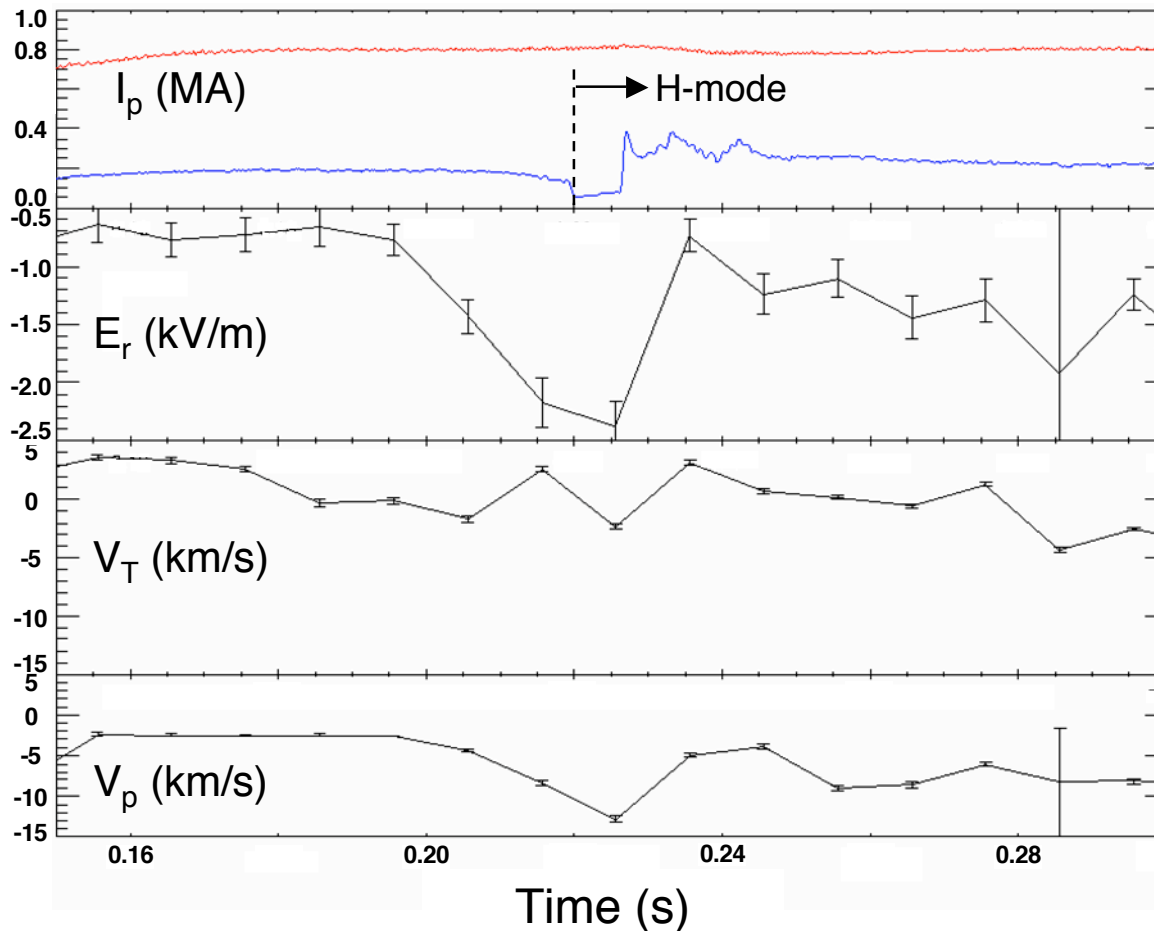
PLOSS for NBI and OH Hmodes



Edge measurements (ERD) in Ohmic H-modes show E_r and V_p change prior to L-H transition



Shot 113350

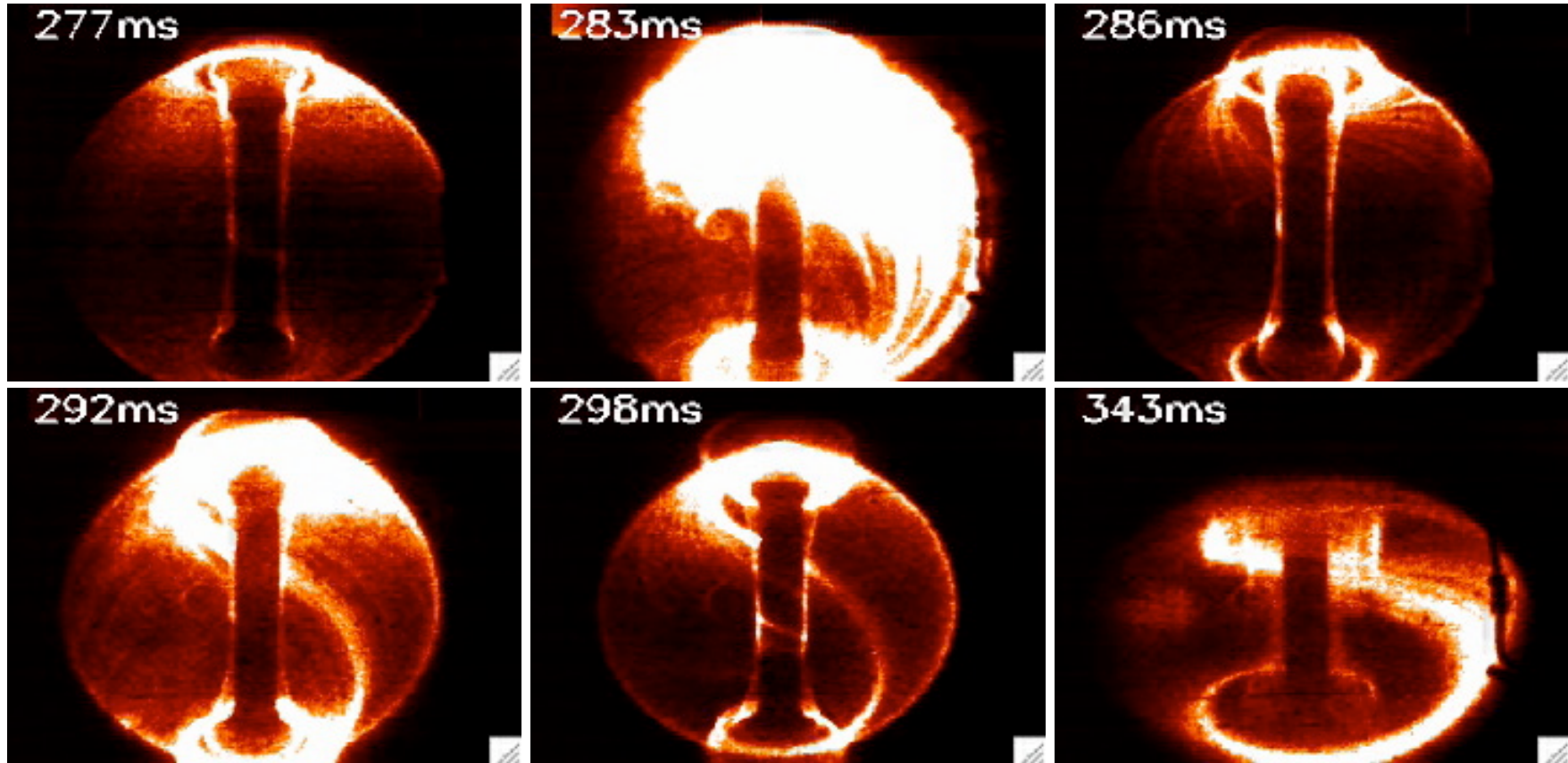


E_r and V_p begin to change 10 to 20 ms before L-H transition (here at $t \sim 0.220$ sec)

Highest Normalized β ($\beta_N \sim 35\%$) Shot: Perturbed by an External Kink Mode: (CIII filter)



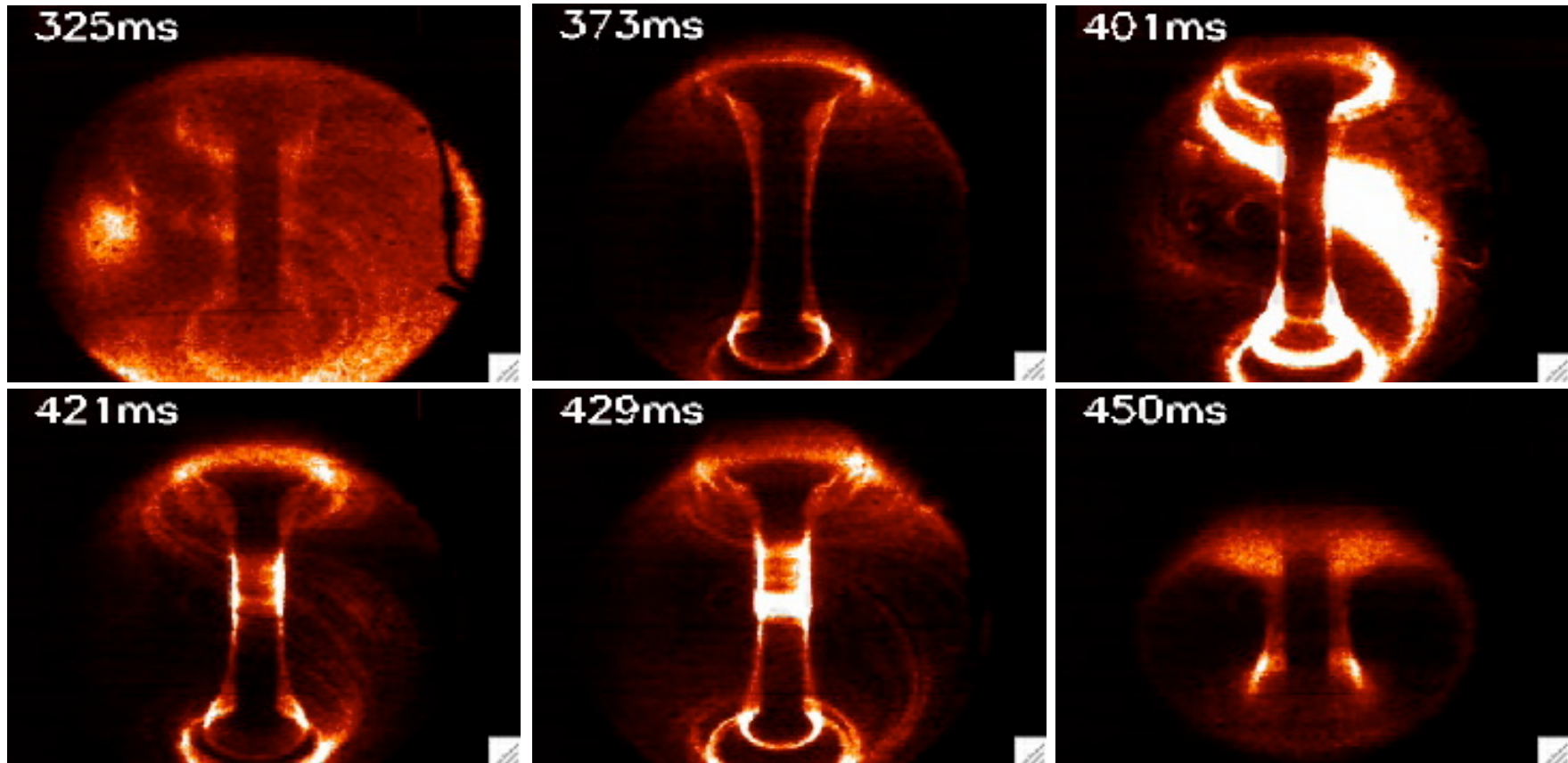
Shot 114463



H-mode Showing Quiescent → External Kink → Small Torus at EOS: (CIII filter)



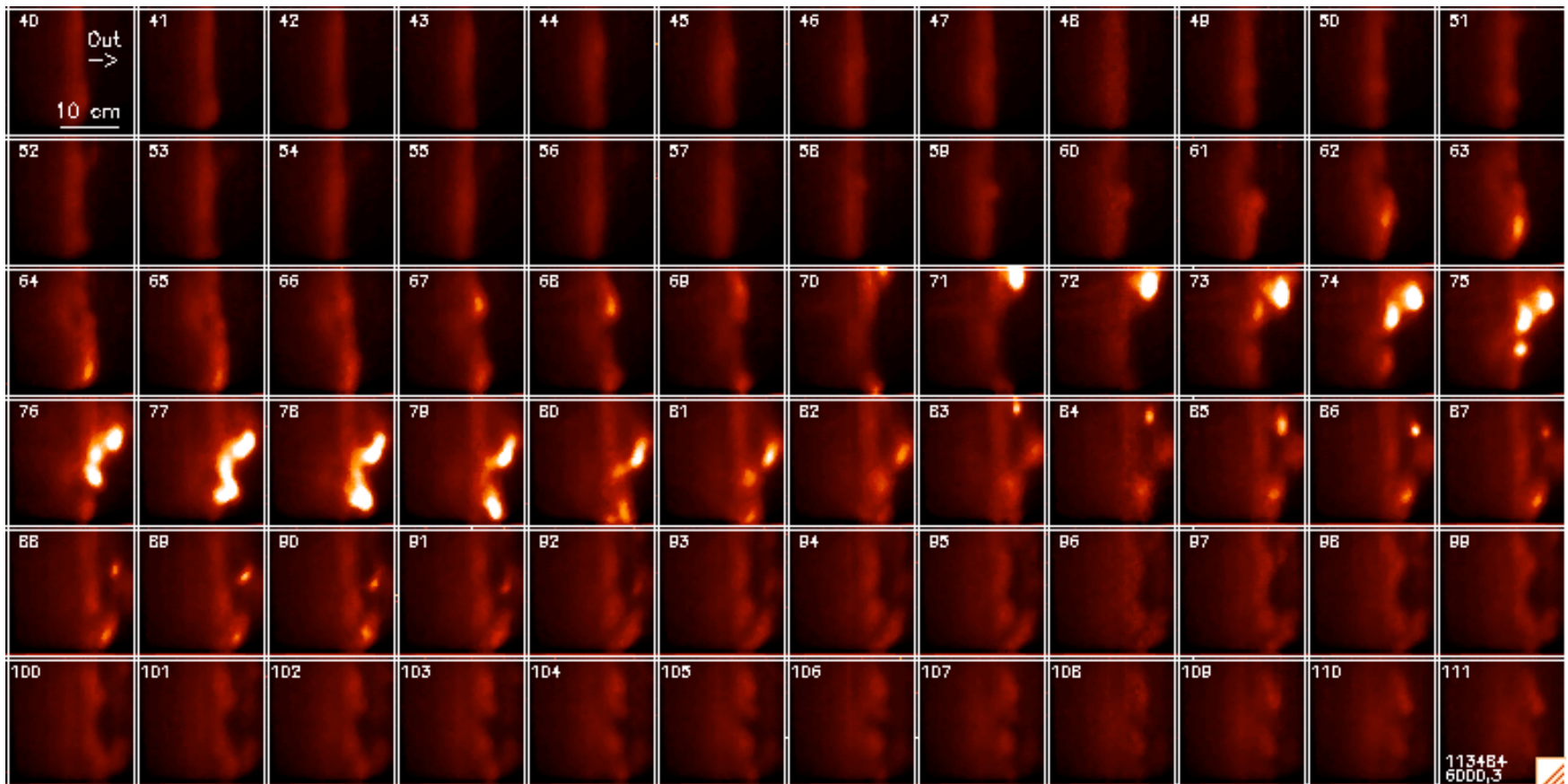
Shot 114151



Medium ELM Images #2



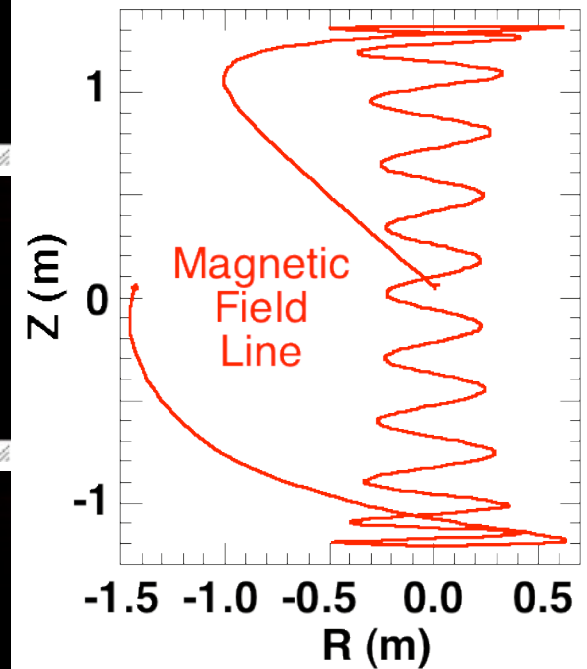
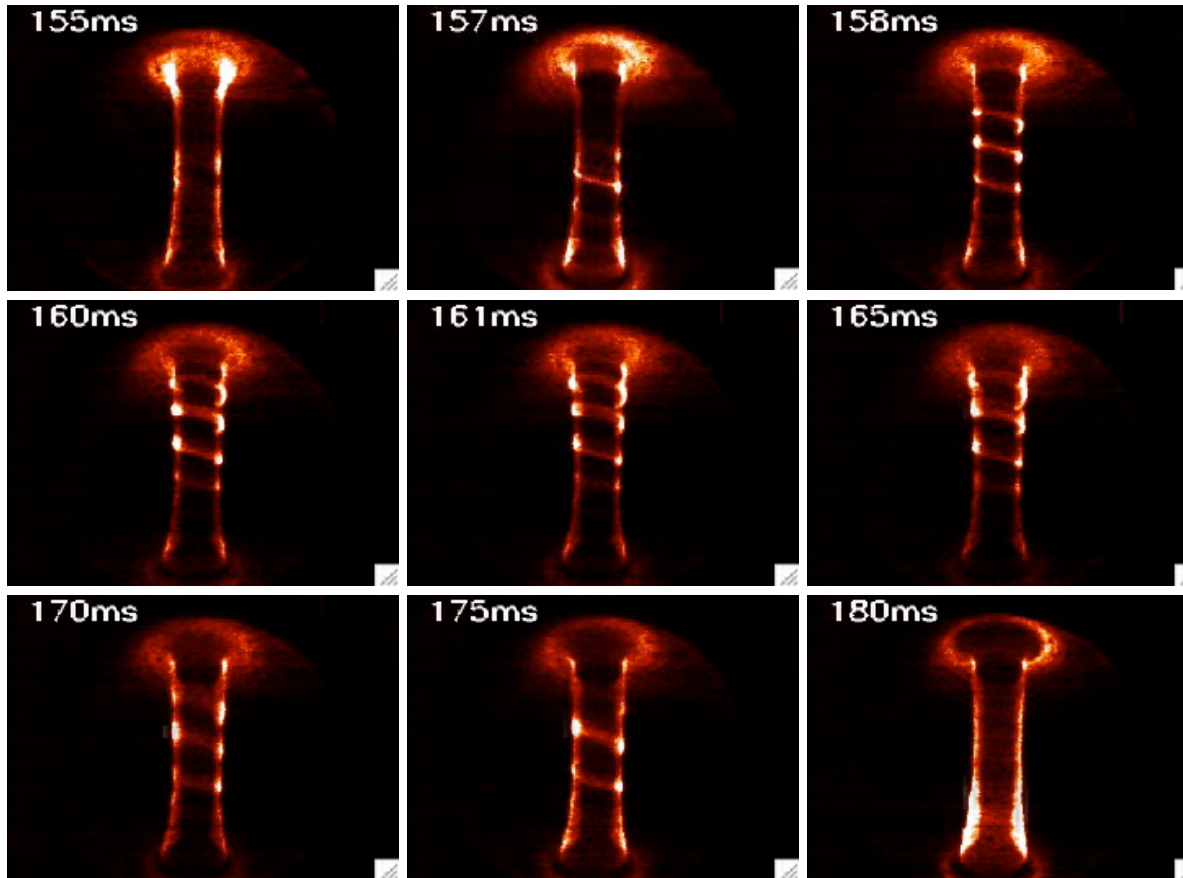
#113484 @ 4 μ sec/frame (D_{α} light)



Activity Near Inner Wall During and Following an ELM (157-175 ms)

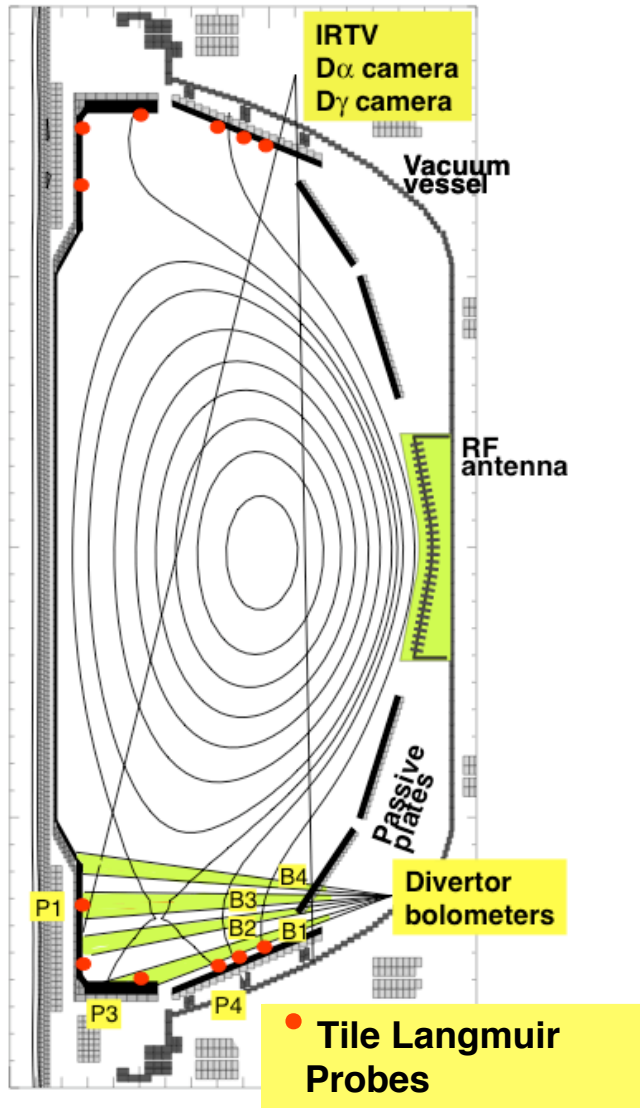


Shot 113862



Magnetic field line
plot from EFIT

Langmuir Probes



- Flush mounted single probes
- Total of 22 probes, 6 top and 6 bottom divertors
 - Remainder along centerstack
- Have data for vast majority of shots
- Virtually no signal from centerstack probes when plasma is diverted
- Some I_{sat} , T_e , n_e data in Tree soon

Future Plans



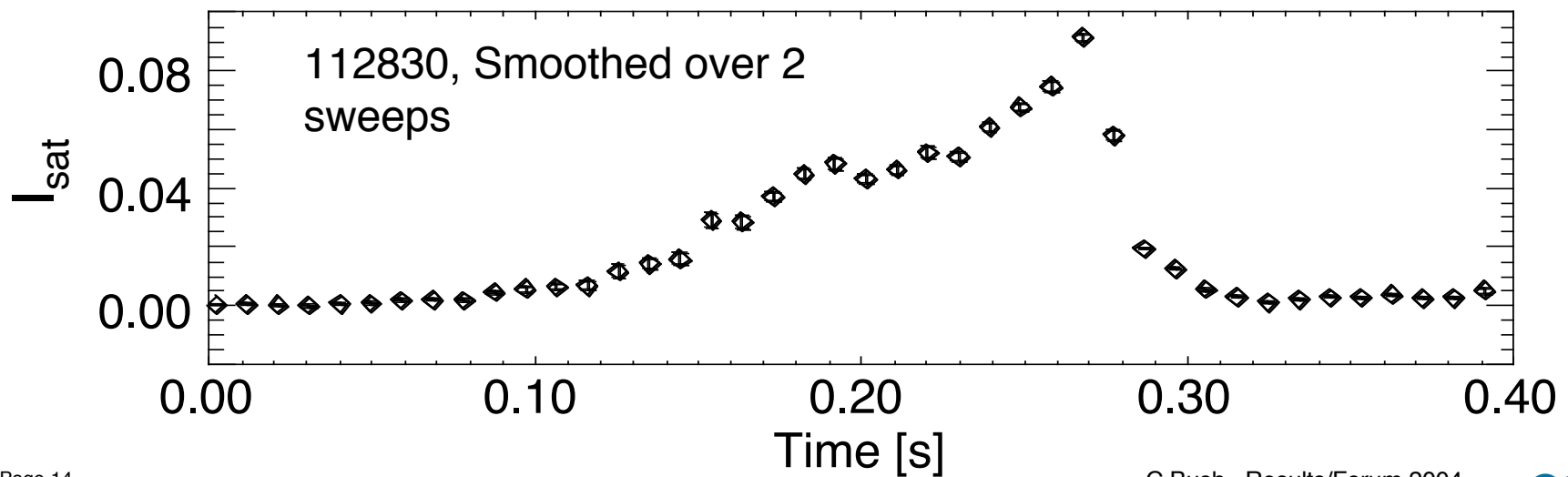
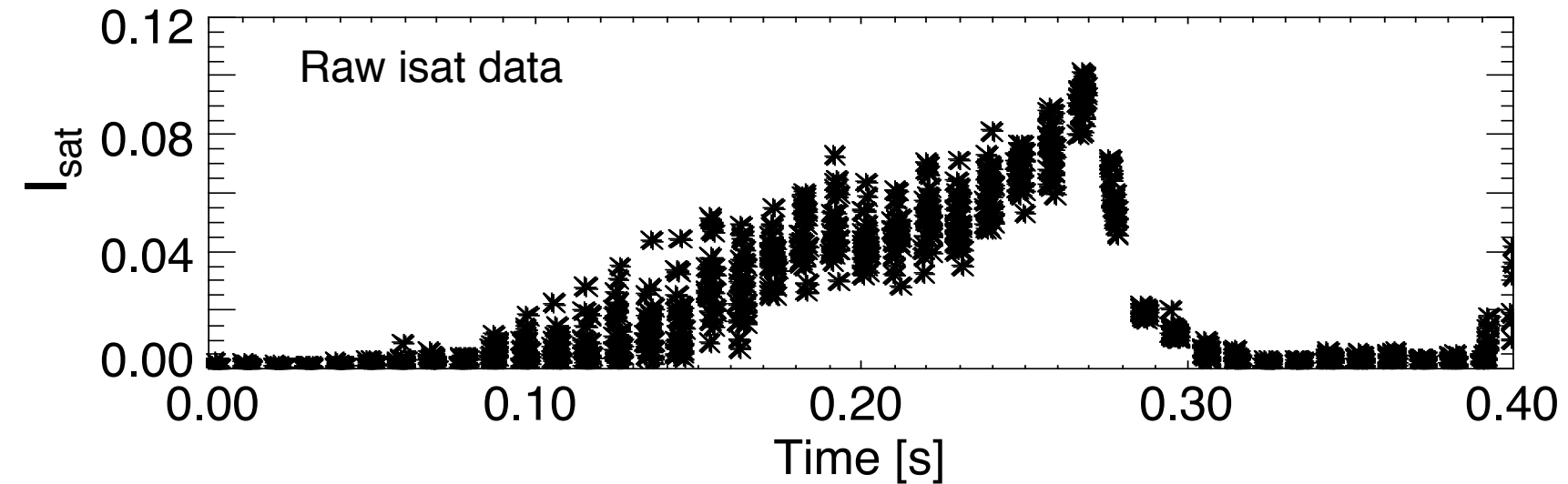
- Continue XP442
 - Get core turbulence data
 - Finish scoping studies
- Fast camera studies
 - Add filters – Cl, Lill, Neon
 - Correct fisheye distortion
- Langmuir Probes
 - Get data in tree
 - Additional probes (?)

Backup Slides



Extras

Ion Saturation Current vs. Time



Activity Near Inner Wall During an ELM (160 ms)



Shot 113862

