

Supported by



## NSTX-U Core Science Group – Overview and Agendas

Coll of Wm & Mary Columbia U **CompX General Atomics** FIU INL Johns Hopkins U LANL LLNL Lodestar MIT Lehigh U **Nova Photonics** ORNL PPPL Princeton U Purdue U SNL Think Tank, Inc. **UC Davis UC** Irvine UCLA UCSD **U** Colorado **U Illinois U** Maryland **U** Rochester **U** Tennessee **U** Tulsa **U** Washington **U** Wisconsin X Science LLC

#### S. A. Sabbagh and S.M. Kaye

Department of Applied Physics, Columbia University, New York, NY Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory, Princeton, NJ

> NSTX-U Research Forum February 24<sup>th</sup>, 2015 PPPL





**Culham Sci Ctr** York U Chubu U Fukui U Hiroshima U Hyogo U Kyoto U Kyushu U Kyushu Tokai U NIFS Niigata U **U** Tokyo JAEA Inst for Nucl Res. Kiev loffe Inst TRINITI Chonbuk Natl U NFRI KAIST POSTECH Seoul Natl U ASIPP CIEMAT FOM Inst DIFFER ENEA, Frascati **CEA**, Cadarache **IPP, Jülich IPP, Garching** ASCR, Czech Rep

### Core Science Group is composed of Macroscopic Stability, Transport and Turbulence, and Energetic Particle TSGs



**WNSTX-U** 

NSTX-U Research Forum: Core Science Group - Overview and Agendas (S.A. Sabbagh and S.M. Kaye)

Feb. 24<sup>th</sup>, 2015 2

# <u>Key role of SGs</u>: Coordinate research of TSGs to promote experiments / plans that achieve multiple scientific goals

#### □ Multiple-TSG experiments identified (for your benefit, be aware)

- 1. "Characterization of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Neutral Beam Injection Line"
  - Present organizer: <u>Mario Podesta</u> (mpodesta@pppl.gov)
  - <u>Objective</u>: to create critical, basic plasma discharges with essential NBI variations of common use for several TSGs
- 2. "Basic  $I_p$ ,  $B_T$  variations using the new NSTX-U center column"
  - Present organizer: <u>Stan Kaye</u> (skaye@pppl.gov)
  - <u>Objective</u>: to create initial, basic  $I_p$ ,  $B_T$  variations producing a range of plasma variations of common interest to TSGs (e.g. collisionality)

#### Strong connection to <u>Advanced Scenarios & Control TSG</u>

- Linked milestones between Core SG TSGs and ASC
- Linked research and device capabilities with ASC as well

#### **Overview of milestones for the Core Science Group TSGs**

#### □ Fiscal year 2015

- JRT-15: Quantify impact of broadened J(r) and p(r) on tokamak confinement and stability
- R15-1: Assess H-mode energy confinement, pedestal, and scrapeoff-layer characteristics with higher BT, Ip and NBI heating power
- <u>R15-2</u>: Assess effects of NBI on fast-ion distribution and NBI current drive profile
- <u>R15-3</u>: Develop physics and operational tools for high-performance discharges (shaping, beta, EF/RWM) (joint with Integrated Scenarios)

#### Fiscal Year 2016

- JRT-16: Assess disruption mitigation, initial tests of real-time warning and prediction techniques (joint with Integrated Scenarios)
- □ <u>IR16-1</u>: Assess confinement and local transport and turbulence at low  $v^*$  with full range of B<sub>T</sub>, I<sub>p</sub>, and NBI power

🕕 NSTX-U

### Agendas for the Core Science Topical Science Group sessions - Overview

#### Energetic Particles

- **Tue. 1:30PM 5:00PM, Room B252**
- 19 XP ideas
- max. total requested run time: 22.5 days

### Macrostability

- □ Wed. 9:00AM 12:30PM, Room B318
- 36 XP ideas
- max. total requested run time: 39.75 days

#### Transport and Turbulence

- □ Wed. 1:30PM 5:00PM, Room B252
- 19 XP ideas
- max requested run time: 20 days

Request made to TSG Leaders to produce prioritized XP list by Thu. 10 AM

## Agendas for the Core Science Topical Science Group sessions – (i) Energetic Particles (Tue. 1:30PM-5:00PM, B252)

Intro 1:30-1:35pm Podestà

Meeting agenda & XP prioritization process

#### **Overview of XP ideas**

1:35-1:45pm Crocker

1:45-2:00pm Liu

2:00-2:05pm Hao 2:05-2:25pm Fredrickson

2:25:2:30pm Boeglin 2:30-2:40pm Podestà UCLA reflectometer array Rotation effects on CAEs and GAEs FIDA/ssNPA/sFLIP checkout XMP Beam-ion confinement of the 2<sup>nd</sup> NBI Effects of 3D fields on fast ion transport Low-f MHD and fast ion redistribution Parametric dependence of TAE avalanches TAE with high beta, qmin HHFW suppression of Alfvénic waves HHFW rotation control & TAE activity Initial TAE excitation with antenna CFP fusion source profile measurements Summary of remaining XP ideas

#### **Combination of XP ideas**

2:40-3:10pm Podestà + EP-TSG

**Break** 3:10-3:20pm

#### Prioritization of XP ideas

3:30pm- Podestà + EP-TSG

🔘 NSTX-U

### Agendas for the Core Science Topical Science Group sessions – (ii) Macrostability (Wed. 9AM – 12:30PM, B318) #1

Global Stability	Talks	Time
Menard	Assess NSTX-U ideal-wall limit with 2nd NBI	9:10 - 9:14
Berkery	RWM Stabilization Dependence on Neutral Beam Deposition Angle RWM Stabilization Physics at Reduced Collisionality	9:14-9:22
Sabbagh (and for Y.S. Park)	RWM control physics with partial control coil coverage (JT-60SA) RWM PID control optimization based on theory and experiment RWM state space control physics RWM state space active control at reduced plasma rotation	
NTV		9:22-9:50
Sabbagh	Neoclassical toroidal viscosity at reduced collisionality (independent coil control) NTV steady-state offset velocity at reduced torque with HHFW	
Error Fields		
Sabbagh	Multi-mode Error Field Correction with the RWM State-Space Controller	
Park	Resonant error field threshold with non-resonant braking	9:50-9:54
Kolemen	Expand the operational limit by real-time adaptive EFC	9:54-9:58
La Haye for Lanctot	Real-time error field control using extremum seeking in NSTX-U	10:00-10:04
Myers	High-beta n=1,2,3 feed-forward error field correction Optimization of PID dynamic error field correction	
Locked / Tearing Modes		10:04-10:20
Myers	Minimum Value of q_min/q_0 and q shear to avoid core n=1 kink/tearing Low-beta, low-density locked mode studies	
Delgado-Aparicio	Stabilization of radiated-induced tearing modes (RiTMs) using off-axis-heating	10:20-10:24
Okabayashi	Comparative study of the Electro-magnetic torque application through feedback for NTM locking avoidance in DIII-D, RFX-mod and NSTX	10:24-10:28
La Haye	Make contact with NSTX for n=1 tearing mode stability Assess betaN and qmin n=1 tearing stability limits at the increased aspect ratio of NSTX-U	10:30-10:38
Paz-Soldan	Tearing onset through driven reconnection across rational surfaces	10:38-10:42
Kolemen	RMP NTM interaction	10:42-10:46
DNSTX-U	NSTX-U Research Forum: Core Science Group - Overview and Agendas (S.A. Sabbagh and S.M. Kaye)	eb. 24 <sup>th</sup> , 2015 7

### Agendas for the Core Science Topical Science Group sessions – (ii) Macrostability (Wed. 9AM – 12:30PM, B318) #2

Locked / Tearing Modes	(continued)	
Sabbagh (for Y.S. Park)	NTM Entrainment in NSTX-U	10:46-10:50
Wang	Study of tearing mode stability in the presence of external perturbed fields	
Plasma Response		10:50-10:58
Wang	Direct measurement of kinetic plasma response using Nyquist Analysis	
Evans	3D plasma response data for MHD and transport code validations	10:58-11:02
Nelson	Increased CHI Start-up Currents through Imposed Non-axisymmetric Perturbations	11:02-11:06
Disruptions		
Sabbagh	Disruption PAM Characterization, Measurements, and Criteria	11:06-11:10
Myers	Disruption halo current studies in NSTX-U	11:10-11:14
Raman (and for Jardin)	Investigation of Plasma Disruptions during Current Rampdown Massive Gas Injection Studies on NSTX-U	11:14-11:22
Eidietis	Using private flux MGI as super-radiative divertor for disruption mitigation Effect of snowflake on divertor heat flux during disruption	11:22-11:30
Izzo	Measure effect of extrinsic asymmetry (poloidal location of injector) on VDE mitigation Study 3D and 0D aspects of locked mode mitigation	11:30-11:38

#### Discussion and Prioritization of XP Ideas: 11:40AM –

# Agendas for the Core Science Topical Science Group sessions – (iii) Transport &T (Wed. 1:30PM-5:00PM, B252)

#	Time	Speaker	XP Title		Req	Min
	1:30	W. Guttenfelder	Intro (priorities, run guidance, diagnostics availability)		-	-
1	1:35	S. Kaye	Ip, BT confinement scaling (R15-1)		3	3
2	1:42	N. Crocker	Investigate core energy transport via HHFW		0.5	0.25
3	1:49	K. Tritz	Correlation of *AE bursts with fast core Te measurements		0.5	0
4			Perturbed edge impurity transport		1	0.5
5	2:01	J. Munoz-Burgos	Core impurity transport at fixed q using ME-SXR		1.5	1
6	2:08	Delgado-Aparicio	Impurity transport in electron RF-heated scenarios		1	1
7			Impurity transport vs. torque in NBI H-modes		1	1
8	2:20	F. Scotti	Characterization of Intrinsic impurity transport in NBI H-modes		0	0
9	2:27	Y. Ren	Perturbative particle transport with SGI in L- and H-modes		1	0.5
10			Validation of GK codes in NBI L-modes		1	0.5
11			Investigate effects of q profile on T&T in H-modes		1	0.5
12	2:42	H. Yuh	Reverse shear confinement with off-axis NBI		2	1
13	2:49	W. Guttenfelder	Perturbative momentum transport in L- and H- modes		1	0.5
14			Investigating influence of rotation profile on T&T		1	0.5
15	3:01	G. McKee	Impact of 3D fields on T&T, ELMs		1	0.5
16	3:08	J.K. Park	Localized 3D field effects on momentum transport and confinement		0.5	0.5
17	3:15	D. Smith	2D observations of GAMs and zonal flows		1	0.5
18			Dependence of low-k turbulence on rho*		1	0.5
19	3:27	N. Mandell	Investigating small-scale edge turbulence with GPI		1	0.5
	-5:00		Prioritizing	Total:	20	12.75

NSTX-U Research Forum: Core Science Group - Overview and Agendas (S.A. Sabbagh and S.M. Kaye)

(I) NSTX-U

Feb. 24<sup>th</sup>, 2015 9

#### Agenda for the Core Science Group breakout session (Thu. 1:30PM-5:00PM, B252)

- Review list of experiments proposed to Macrostability, Transport & Turbulence, and Energetic Particles TSGs
- Briefly discuss organization/prioritization of the individual TSG lists
- Discuss potential run time efficiencies through common run elements across TSGs where they exist
  - □ XPs engaging more than one TSG will receive higher priority
  - Continue to search for <u>basic</u> shot lists that have multiple uses
  - Check attention to NSTX-U milestones, ITPA needs, 5 Year Plan

Produce a list of XP efficiencies agreed upon by the group for run coordination