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# NSTX Program Update:

Collaboration status

5 year plan writing schedule

Topical Science Groups & Research Forum

5yr plan prioritization discussion

**J. Menard, PPPL**

November 2, 2007

NSTX Team Meeting

Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory

College W&M  
Colorado Sch Mines  
Columbia U  
Comp-X  
General Atomics  
INEL  
Johns Hopkins U  
LANL  
LLNL  
Lodestar  
MIT  
Nova Photonics  
New York U  
Old Dominion U  
ORNL  
PPPL  
PSI  
Princeton U  
SNL  
Think Tank, Inc.  
UC Davis  
UC Irvine  
UCLA  
UCSD  
U Colorado  
U Maryland  
U Rochester  
U Washington  
U Wisconsin

Culham Sci Ctr  
U St. Andrews  
York U  
Chubu U  
Fukui U  
Hiroshima U  
Hyogo U  
Kyoto U  
Kyushu U  
Kyushu Tokai U  
NIFS  
Niigata U  
U Tokyo  
JAERI  
Hebrew U  
Ioffe Inst  
RRC Kurchatov Inst  
TRINITI  
KBSI  
KAIST  
ENEA, Frascati  
CEA, Cadarache  
IPP, Jülich  
IPP, Garching  
ASCR, Czech Rep  
U Quebec

# NSTX Collaboration Opportunities for 2008-2010

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- Program/project reviewed and approved 24 records of discussion
- 22 NSTX collaboration proposals received by DOE
  - DOE expects 1/3-1/2 of these to be funded
- DOE expects initial review comments back in December
- Expect to know who most awardees are by time of NSTX PAC

# Meeting and 5 year plan completion schedule



- **September 17-19** **Tokamak Planning Workshop at MIT**
- **Oct. – Dec. 2007** **Improve the draft plan  
Prioritize upgrades, finalize the draft text**
- **November 12-16** **APS DPP meeting**
- **November 27-29** **NSTX Research Forum**
- **January 22-24, 2008** **NSTX PAC – Review of draft plan**
- **February 2008** **Final draft plan ready for review by the team**
- **April 1, 2008** **Final plan (document) ready**
- **3 wks before review** **Draft presentation material ready**
- **2 wks before review** **Dry run of the presentation**
- **1 wk before review** **Final presentation material ready**
- **~ May 2008 (TBD)** **New 5 Year Plan Review meeting**



We  
are  
here

# Five Year Plan Write-up Structure and Status



- Modification: “Fusion development” text moved to beginning of document
  - Useful to motivate ST, NSTX, subsequent chapters up-front
  - Martin unavailable to lead writing of this chapter

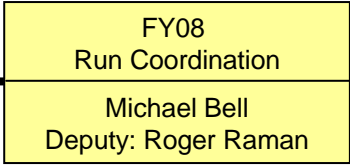
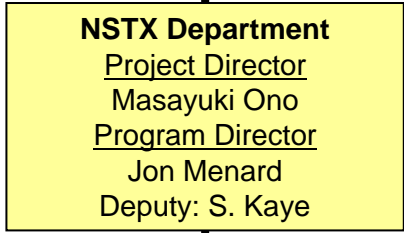
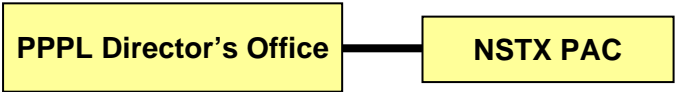
		Lead	Status
Chapter 1	NSTX overview and role in fusion development	M. Ono J. Menard	Outline
Chapter 2	MHD	S. Sabbagh	Text
Chapter 3	T&T	S. Kaye	Text
Chapter 4	Waves & Particles	G. Taylor	Text
Chapter 5	Boundary	R. Maingi	Outline
Chapter 6	Integration	J. Menard	Outline + SFSU text
Chapter 7	Facility/Diagnostics/Control	M. Bell	Outline + intro text
Appendix	NSTX Collaboration Plan	M. Peng	Gathering collaborator info

# 5 year plan write-up schedule

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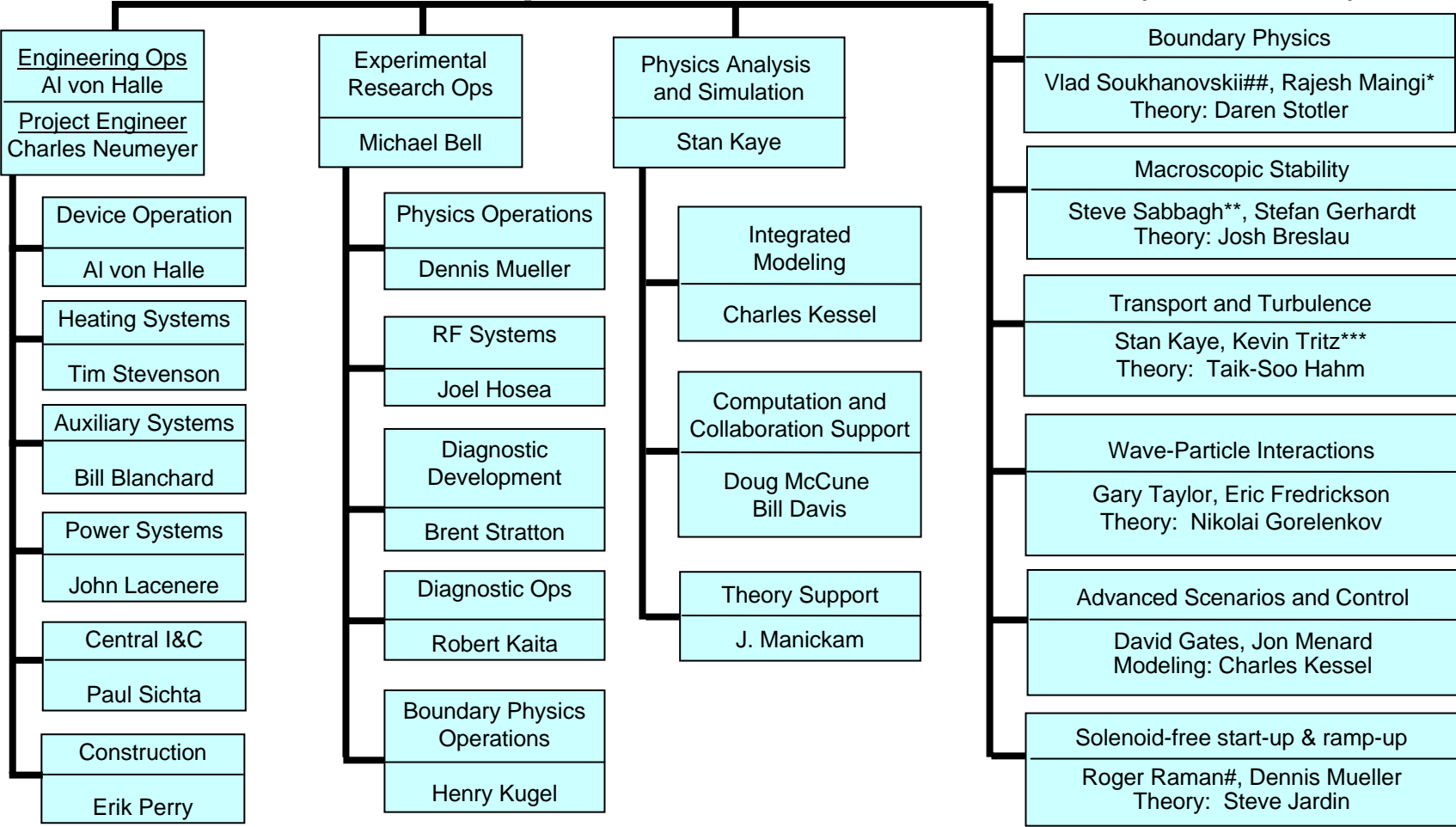


- Interim DRAFT TEXT DUE November 2, 2007
  - Program/Project then edit for content/schedule consistency
- FINAL DRAFT TEXT DUE December 7, 2007
  - Correct chapter numbers, figures, references, etc.
  - Program/Project then edit for format consistency – finish by December 21
- PAC preparation, dry runs to be held in early January
- APS, Research Forum, PAC are all coming soon!
  - Please keep writing
- Fold in prioritization guidance, increment assumptions during Oct.
- For those who have contributed text – thanks
- For those who haven't written text...
  - Intro material can should be written NOW
  - Plan text can be based on workshop presentations + prioritization



\* ORNL  
 \*\* Columbia University  
 \*\*\* Johns Hopkins University  
 # University of Washington  
 ## LLNL

**Topical Science Groups**



# Guidelines for NSTX Topical Science Groups (TSG)



- TSG Goal: Sustain scientific program focus beyond annual milestones
  - Extend tenure for leadership team to 2 years (flexible, renewable)
  - Share responsibilities, achieve consensus on priorities from all involved
- One TSG leader + 1 deputy, typically 2 experimentalists + theory/modeling
  - Make theory/experimental coupling a high priority for research

## TSG leader responsibilities - through group discussion/consensus:

- Be inclusive – invite NSTX team to topical group meetings
- Determine & address highest priority scientific issues within topical area
  - Organize Research Forum guided by (but not limited to) these priorities
- Define draft scientific/performance milestones - utilize expertise of TSGs
  - Organize, propose, and execute experiments to achieve milestones
- Define facility/theory resources required to achieve research goals
- Aid dissemination of results (help Physics Analysis & Simulation Division):
  - Journal publications, seminars, colloquia, invited talks, conferences, ITPA, BPO
- Provide 1 page (maximum) bulletized ppt summary of group scientific progress at NSTX monthly team meeting to promote discussion
- Report to Program/Project directors

# NSTX Macroscopic Stability TSG – Update 11/2/07

## ❑ 5 Year Plan

- ❑ Research plans for RWM stabilization/control, field-induced viscosity, code development, NCC physics design (leading up to NCC installation) more clearly defined and detailed (SAS)
- ❑ MHD research represented in 2 talks at Oct. ITPA-MHD meeting in Garching

## ❑ 2008 Run preparation

### ❑ NSTX Forum

- Macroscopic Stability TSG run logistics (physics topics, milestones, priorities etc.) defined and posted on web; final updates still being made
- Discussion with researchers at several facilities (DIII-D, MAST, JET) to start preparations for joint experiments (SAS)

### ❑ Diagnostics

- Halo Current Detectors installed in Lower Outboard Divertor (SG)
- Prototype "Thin-Film" Mirnov coil installed (EF/RK)
- In-vessel magnetic sensors operational; one Mirnov coil fixed

## ❑ Physics

- ❑ Continued analysis of TM data; island model that allows prediction of both Mirnov and USXR signals (SG)





# Solenoid-free plasma startup



- Ideas from all aspects of solenoid-free startup and sustainment to be discussed during Research Forum
  - Revised NSTX ET structure allows proposed ideas that did not receive run time to be tracked for the following year
  - Related E-Mail to be sent to NSTX Team (week of Nov 5)
- Demonstrate ohmic flux savings using CHI
- Increase plasma pulse-lengths using CHI startup
- Relaxation current drive
- Plans for outer PF startup
- Plans for Plasma Gun startup
- Synergism between different startup methods
- Theoretical support

# Research Forum and Run Preparation



- Dates: November 27-29 – Tuesday morning through mid-day Thursday
- Michael Bell will organize, with help from Stan
- **We have new Research Forum web page – thanks Stan!**
  - Identified 2 high priority goals for each TSG to help guide submissions
  - All ideas welcome

## 2008 NSTX Research Forum

2008 NSTX Research Forum - Windows Internet Explorer  
http://ntr-forum-2008.pppl.gov/

**PPPL** **NSTX**  
PRINCETON PLASMA PHYSICS LABORATORY

**FY2008 NSTX Research Forum**  
27 - 29 November 2007

**Planning for the FY2008 Experimental Campaign**

**High Priority Experimental Goals for 2008 (see each area for all priorities; all ideas are welcome)**

**Boundary Physics**

- Characterize divertor heat flux and access to detachment (R08-3); compare divertor heat flux widths to midplane density and temperature widths and edge turbulence characteristics
- Determine relationship of ELM properties to discharge-boundary shapes and lithium conditioning, and compare stability of pedestal/ELMs with model calculations

**Macroscopic Stability**

- Assess active and passive RWM stabilization physics for improved mode control (R09-1)
- Evaluate MHD sources of plasma viscosity and assess the impact of plasma rotation on plasma stability, including RTM (Joule milestone)

**Transport and Turbulence**

- Assess the role of flow shear in controlling plasma turbulence and transport using poloidal CHRS (R08-1)
- Evaluate the generation of plasma rotation and momentum transport, and assess the impact of plasma rotation on stability and confinement (Joule milestone)

**Wave-Particle Interactions**

- HHFW/EBW - Understand and improve coupling to and heating of H-mode deuterium NBI-heated plasmas
- Fast Ion MHD - Assess fast ion transport from TAE avalanches and compare to non-linear TAE simulation

**Solenoid-Free Startup and Rampup**

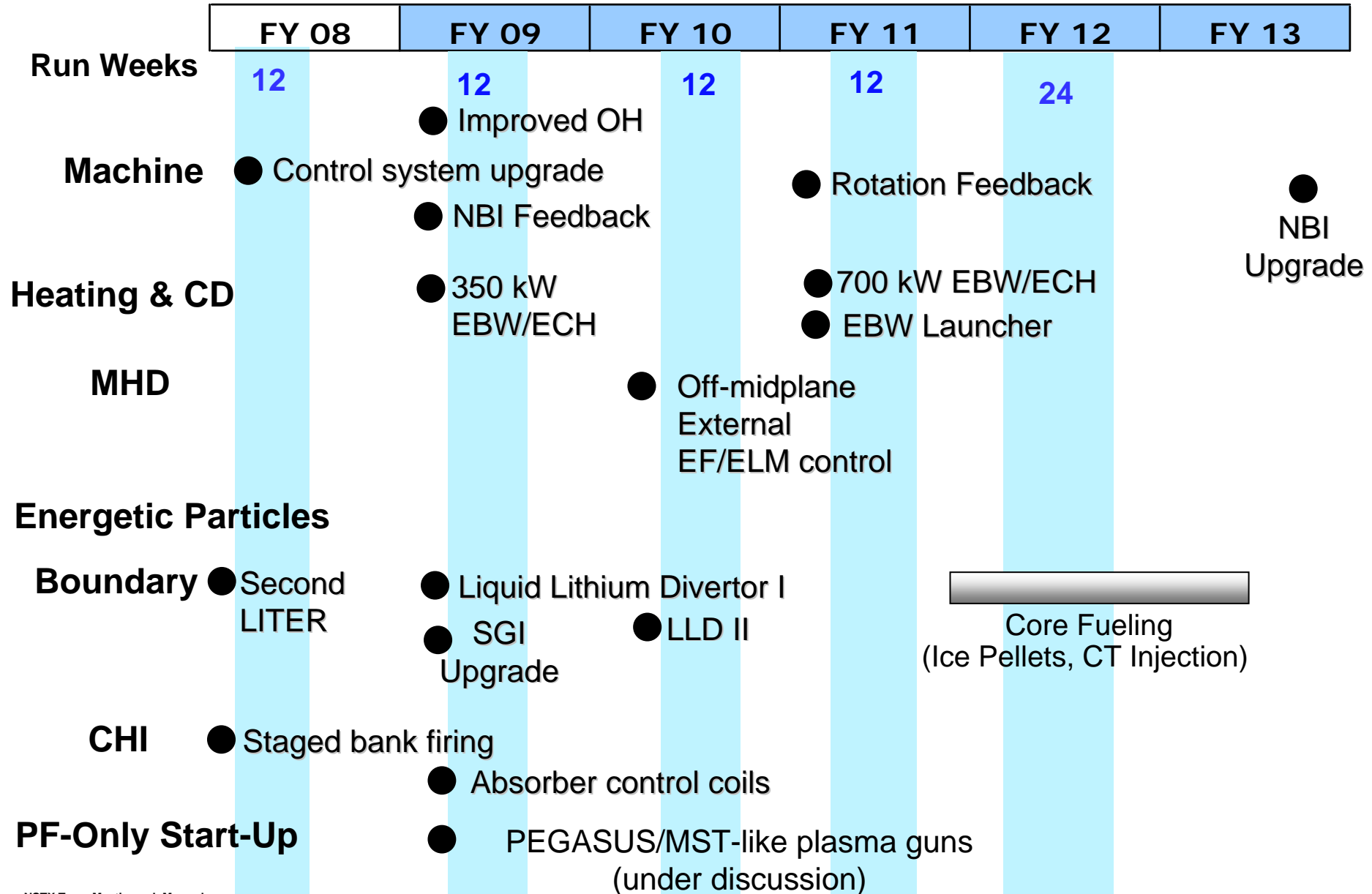
- Demonstrate ohmic flux savings using CHI
- Couple inductive ramp-up to CHI plasmas (R08-2)

# 5 year plan prioritization proposal and issues

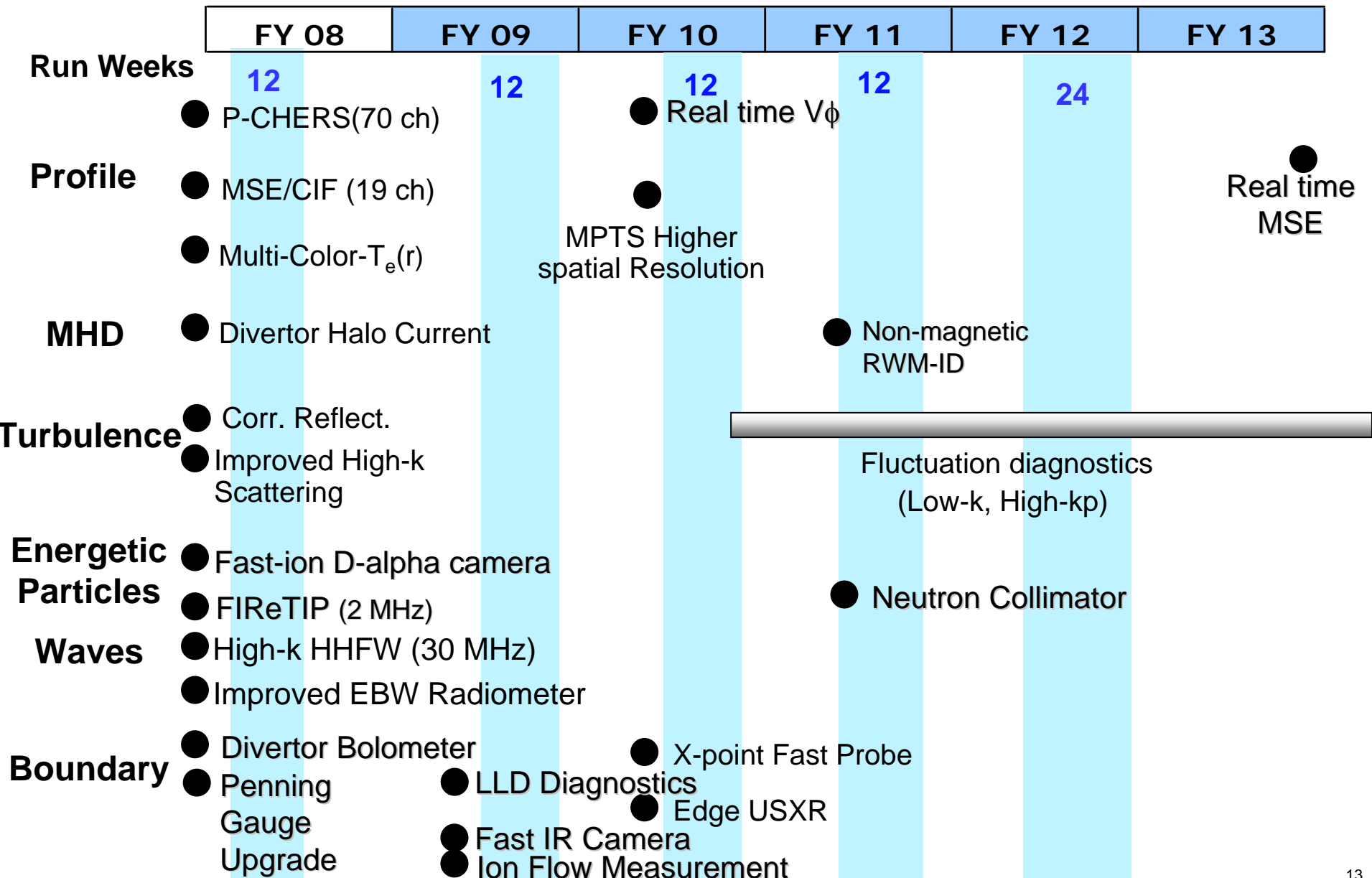


- Guidance from DOE is to consider base plan, and 10-15% increment case
  - Expect flat budgets (COLA) for base program during ITER spending ramp
- Base case impact:
  - Most major facility and diagnostic upgrades planned in FY12 and 13 for 25% increment case presented at 3 tokamak workshop **are eliminated**
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> NBI would come late, if at all
  - Internal NCC coils not affordable
    - Consider external coils – complements DIII-D/MAST/ASDEX internal coils
  - No TF/OH sub-cooling
  - No HHFW upgrade
  - No divertor MPTS or 2D divertor spectroscopy
- 10% increment case
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> NBI probably possible – **requires estimated 1-1.25 year outage period**
    - Would occur FY10-FY11
  - TF/OH Sub-cooling, NCC coils, HHFW upgrade, long-pulse divertor possible
    - Most would occur in out-years FY12-13

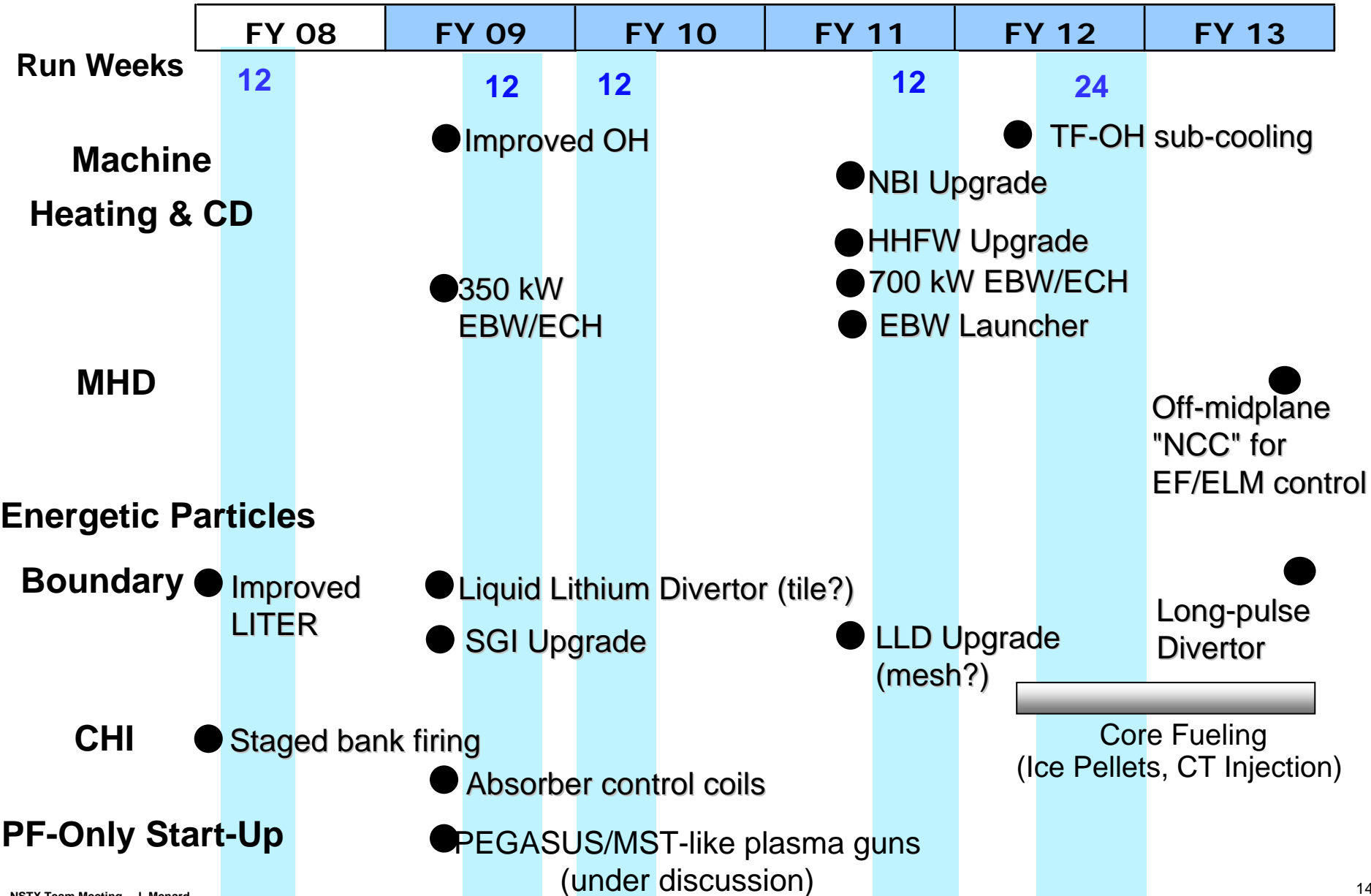
# NSTX 5 Year Facility Upgrade Plan – Base Case



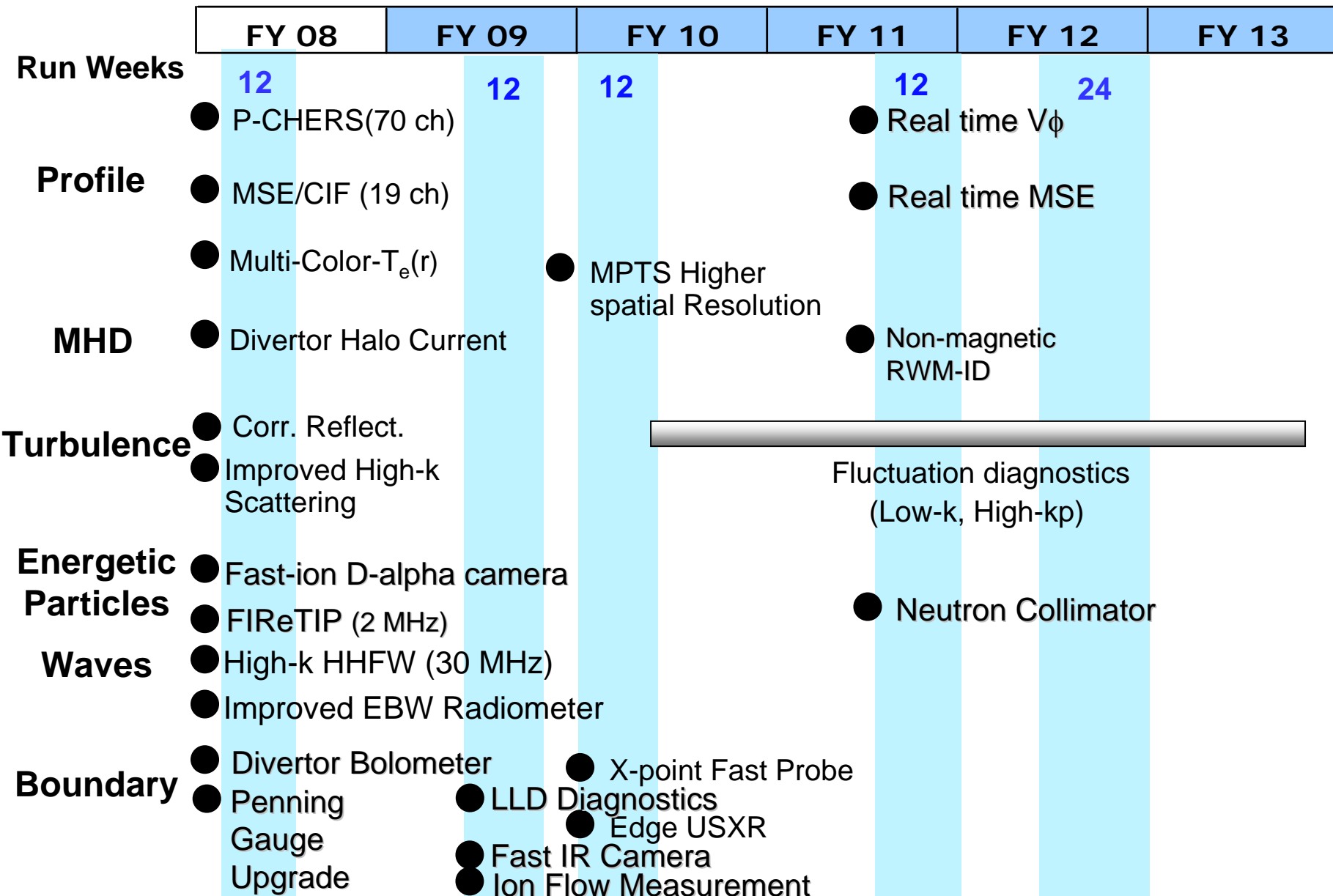
# NSTX 5 Year Diagnostic Upgrade Plan – Base Case



# NSTX 5 Year Facility Upgrade Plan – 10% increment



# NSTX 5 Year Diagnostic Upgrade Plan – 10% Increment



# NSTX 5 Year Facility Upgrade Plan – 25% increment



	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	FY 13
<b>Run Weeks</b>	12	24	24	24	24	
<b>Machine Heating &amp; CD</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Improved OH</li> <li>● HHFW antenna upgrade</li> <li>● 350 kW EBW/ECH</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● TF-OH sub-cooling</li> <li>● NBI Upgrade</li> <li>● 700 kW EBW/ECH</li> <li>● EBW Launcher</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 1MW EBW/ECH</li> <li>● EBW Remotely Steered Launcher</li> </ul>	
<b>MHD</b>					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Off-midplane "NCC" for EF/ELM control</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● "NCC" for RWM and Rotation control</li> </ul>
<b>Energetic Particles</b>					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 1MW CAE Drive</li> </ul>	
<b>Boundary</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Improved LITER</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Liquid Lithium Divertor</li> <li>● SGI Upgrade</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● LLD upgrade</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Long-pulse Divertor upgrade</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Passive Plate Upgrade</li> </ul>
<b>CHI</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Staged bank firing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Absorber control coils</li> </ul>		<div style="background-color: #ccc; width: 200px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></div> Core Fueling (Ice Pellets, CT Injection)		
<b>PF-Only Start-Up</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● PEGASUS/MST-like plasma guns (under discussion)</li> </ul>				



# NSTX 5 Year Diagnostic Upgrade Plan – 25% increment

