



# **NSTX Research Forum and Suggested PPPL Preparation**

Martin Peng  
ORNL@PPPL

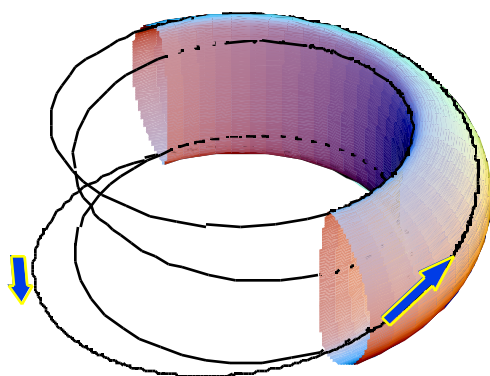
NSTX Physics Meeting  
MBG Auditorium, PPPL  
December 19, 1996

## Opportunities for Discovery, Innovation and Advancement are Indicated for ST Plasmas

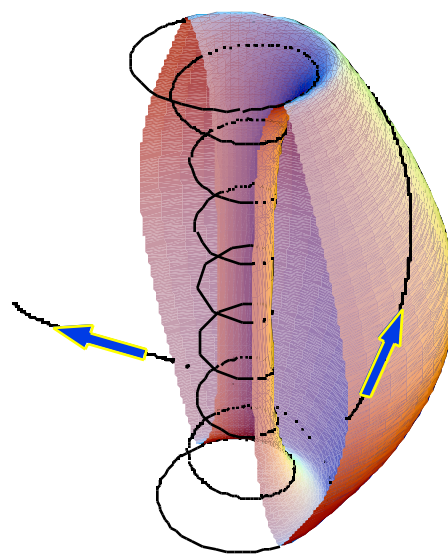


- Σ Noninductively formed ST plasmas → minimum magnetic flux and helicity per plasma current (HIT, SPHEX, TST; CDX-U, DIII-D)
- Σ Efficient heating and current sustainment → new regime for RF and NBI (CDX-U; HIT-II, SPHEX; START)
- Σ High stable average  $b_t$  (25 - 45%) with aligned pressure gradient driven current fraction (50 - 90%) (PPPL, UKAEA Fusion, GA)
- Σ High confinement (with high  $b$ ) → strong magnetic well, shear, and curvature (TFTR, DIII-D: ERS, H-mode)
- Σ Thick outboard SOL and divertor channel → strong mirror ratio and curvature (START)

# Spherical Torus Offers for Plasma and Fusion Sciences a Unique Innovative Physics Regime for Investigation



*Tokamak Plasma  
and Magnetic Field Line  
(safety factor  $q = 4.0$ )*



*Spherical Torus Plasma  
and Magnetic Field Line  
(safety factor  $q = 9.6$ )*

## A Vision for the Capital N in NSTX



- Σ A National NSTX Research Team utilizing the NSTX facility
- Σ The NSTX facility provides strong support for the on-site needs of the researchers
- Σ An open process for establishing the scientific elements of the research program
- Σ Contribute to the Innovative Confinement Concepts Task Force

# NSTX Research Program Development Schedule



| FY 1997                               | FY 1998              | FY 1999                     | FY 2000                 | FY 2001 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| <b>PAC</b><br>↓ ↓                     | ↓ ↓                  | ↓ ↓                         | ↓ ↓                     | ↓ ↓     |
| Research Planning                     | Research Preparation |                             | Experimental Research   |         |
| WG                                    | WG                   | National NSTX Research Team |                         |         |
|                                       |                      |                             |                         |         |
| NSTX Design and Construction          |                      |                             | NSTX Facility Operation |         |
|                                       |                      |                             |                         |         |
| Broader ST Plasma Research Activities |                      |                             |                         |         |
|                                       |                      |                             |                         |         |

## Purpose of NSTX Research Forum (2/5 7/97)



- Σ Provide an efficient opportunity to
  - Outreach to the broad expertise of the U.S. magnetic fusion community for input
  - Develop the scientific elements of the National NSTX Research Program

# NSTX Working Groups are the Centerpiece of the NSTX Research Forum



The Working Groups, guided by the NSTX scientific mission and goals, have graciously agreed to serve.

- Σ Receive inputs and organize open WG Sessions during the Forum
- Σ Hold the WG Sessions for all contributors
- Σ Present summary of the WG Session results
- Σ Produce WG reports on the scientific elements of NSTX research

## Researchers Interested in Participating in NSTX Research are Encouraged to Send Inputs to WGs



Send one-page synopsis to all Coordinators, Assistant and Members of WGs of appropriate topics, containing

- Σ Scientific issue(s) being addressed
- Σ Relevance to ST Fusion and/or Plasma Science, identifying uniqueness to ST plasmas
- Σ Measurements needed and/or recommended
- Σ Plasma parameters and operating conditions required



## WG1: ST and Compact Torus Plasma Formation



|                                   |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Tom Jarboe (Univ. Washington), C, | jarboe@aa.washington.edu    |
| Masaaki Yamada (PPPL), A,         | myamada@pppl.gov            |
| Jan Hugill (UMIST),               |                             |
| John Sarff (U. Wisc.),            | sarff@juno.physics.wisc.edu |
| Ravi Sudan (Cornell U.),          | sudan@lps.cornell.edu       |
| Bick Hooper (LLNL),               | Bick.Hooper@binhex.llnl.gov |
| Paul Bellan (Cal. Tech.),         | pbellan@cco.caltech.edu     |
| Alan Hoffman (U. Wash.),          | Hoffman@aa.washington.edu   |
| Sam Cohen (PPPL),                 | scohen@pppl.gov             |
| King-Lap Wong (PPPL),             | kwong@pppl.gov              |
| Hantao Ji (PPPL),                 | hji@pppl.gov                |

## WG2: Heating and Current Initiation and Sustainment



Don Batchelor (ORNL), C,  
Dick Majeski (PPPL), A,  
Tim Bigelow (ORNL),  
Cary Forrest (TBD),  
Tom Intrator (Univ. Wisc.),  
Larry Grisham (PPPL),  
Dan D'Ippolito (Lodestar),  
TK Mau (UCSD),  
TBD (GA)  
TBD (MIT)

batchelordb@ornl.gov  
rmajeski@pppl.gov  
bigelowts@ornl.gov  
forest@gav.gat.com  
intrator@engr.wisc.edu  
lgrisham@pppl.gov  
dasd@lodestar.com  
mau@fusion.ucsd.edu

## WG3: Magnetics and Stability Limits



Eric Fredrickson (PPPL), C,  
Steve Sabbagh (Columbia U.), A,  
Pribyl (UCLA),  
Ed Lazarus (ORNL),  
Neil Pomphrey (PPPL),  
Chris Hegna (U. Wisc.),  
Mike Hughes (Grumman),  
Jesus Ramos (MIT),  
TBD (GA)

efredrickson@pppl.gov  
ssabbagh@pppl.gov  
pribyl@ucla.edu  
Lazarus@gav.gat.com  
npomphrey@pppl.gov  
heгна@cptca.neep.wisc.edu  
hughes@grump.com  
ramos@pfc.mit.edu

## WG4: Transport and Fluctuations



Ed Synakowski (PPPL), C,  
Ray Fonck (U. Wisc.), A,  
Ernesto Mazzucato (PPPL),  
Bill Dorland (UT-Austin),  
Greg Rewoldt (PPPL),  
Tony Peebles (UCLA),  
David Newman (ORNL),  
TBD (GA)  
TBD (MIT)

esynakowski@pppl.gov  
fonck@engr.wisc.edu  
emazzucato@pppl.gov  
bdorland@zonker.ph.utexas.edu  
grewoldt@pppl.gov  
peebles@gav.gat.com  
newmande@ornl.gov

## WG5: Divertor, Scrape-Off Layer, and Fueling



Peter Mioduszewski (ORNL), C,  
Stewart Zweben (PPPL), A,  
Charles Skinner (PPPL),  
Stan Milora (ORNL),  
David Hwang (UC Davis),  
Dave Hill (LLNL),  
Stan Luckhardt (UCSD),  
TBD (GA)  
TBD (MIT)

mioduszewspk@ornl.gov  
szweben@pppl.gov  
cskinner@pppl.gov  
milorasl@ornl.gov  
hwang1@llnl.gov  
HillD@gav.gat.com  
sluckhardt@ucsd.edu

# NSTX Research Forum Format



- Σ Plenary session (half day) for scientific mission and goals, NSTX facility capabilities, NSTX physics considerations
- Σ Parallel WG sessions (3 half days) to present, discuss, improve and integrate inputs on NSTX research and diagnostics
- Σ Plenary session (half day) to present WG results
- Σ Tour of NSTX facilities

## Schedule



- Σ Mid-December: distribute NSTX information on web
- Σ January 20: receive inputs (synopsis)
- Σ January 27: organize and distribute WG session agendas
- Σ February 5-7: NSTX Research Forum
- Σ Mid-February: issue WG reports